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# Microfracture of the Patella and Trochlea – Rehab Protocol

The intent of this protocol is to provide the therapist and patient with guidelines for the post-operative rehabilitation course after Mircofracture surgery of the patella or trochlea. This protocol is based on a review of the best available scientific studies regarding microfracture. It is by no means intended to serve as a substitute for one's clinical decision making regarding the progression of a patient's post-operative course. It should serve as a guideline based on the individual's physical exam/findings, progress to date, and the absence of post-operative complications. If the therapist requires assistance in the progression of a post-operative patient they should consult with Dr. Seneviratne.

Progression to the next phase based on Clinical Criteria and/or Time Frames as appropriate.

## Phase I – 0-8 Weeks:

## **Weight Bearing**

As tolerated

### **Brace**

Locked Odeg to 40deg of flexion for ambulation

### Range of Motion

- Use of CPM 6 to 8 hours per day.
- o 1 cycle per minute
- o 0-40deg

# **Therapeutic Exercises**

- Passive stretching
- o Quad and Hamstring Isometrics

### Phase II - 8-12 Weeks:

#### Weight Bearing

Full

Brace

None

### Range of Motion

Gain full pain free ROM

## **Therapeutic Exercises**

- o Begin closed chained exercises
- o Emphasize a patellofemoral program
- Hip flexor strengthening

### Phase III – 12 Weeks and Beyond:

### Weight Bearing

o Full

Brace

None

## Range of Motion

Full and pain free

## **Therapeutic Exercises**

o Return to full activities including cutting, turning, and jumping